

## **B THE IMPORTANCE AND ROLE OF THE CLASS HEAD IN THE EDUCATION OF PRIMARY CLASS STUDENTS**

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**Annotation** . In this article, the importance and role of the class leader in the process of education of elementary school pupils is discussed. Ideas and recommendations that can be used in the work of the class leader are shown. Thoughts and comments about the methods of education for primary school students are given

**Key words:** reform, sociometry, methodology, pedagogy, psychologist, factor.

It proves that the reforms implemented in our country aim to update and develop the level of knowledge of the young generation every day. In this regard, not only raising the level of knowledge of students, but also the task of educating them at a high moral level remains one of the urgent issues of today.

Based on this, the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan "Concept of improving the effectiveness of spiritual-educational and educational work in general secondary educational institutions" dated 03.10.2022 dated 03.10.2022 decision no [ 3].

The main goal of the concept is to educate students in the spirit of respect for national and universal values and high moral qualities.

At the present time, in the system of public education, based on the noble idea that "New Uzbekistan begins at the school threshold", the introduction of pedagogical technologies that fully meet the needs of the times, the formation of students' knowledge and abilities, creative talent and a number of development works are being carried out.

At the same time, harmful and destructive ideas, apathy, drug addiction and other threats that negatively affect the education, consciousness and level of students are increasing. As a result of this, there is a need to further improve work in the pedagogical field based on modern and effective approaches and effective methods.

Based on the idea of "new school of new Uzbekistan", the concept of improving the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work in general secondary educational

institutions implies the implementation of measures aimed at improving the social environment in schools [3].

It is worth mentioning that the first President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, IAKarimov, said: "Education cannot be separated from education, and education cannot be separated from education - this is an oriental view, an oriental philosophy of life." [1].

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. Mirziyoyev: - "Development of education and training, establishment of a healthy lifestyle, promotion of science and innovation should serve as the main pillars of our national idea" was noted [2].

When we use the phrase education and training, school pedagogy involuntarily comes to mind. For this reason, primary school teachers are very important in educating students. There are several methodical ways of teaching them.

First of all, let's get acquainted with the methodology of the head of the class for studying students:

- Determination of educational influence factors on children;
- By treating the student individually;
- By properly organizing educational work;
- By making certain demands on students in educating students.

If the head of the class does not know the behavior and character of his students, he may make a big mistake in approaching the students and choosing methods of pedagogical influence.

It is necessary to study the personality of each student, taking into account the individual characteristics of the students, and to create a more effective way of educational influence on him. It will give good results if the head of the class conducts these studies in the education hours and in the group activities. In the process of educating primary school students, individual approach to them consists in keeping each student under his control, knowing his positive qualities, providing them with continuous support.

Students' learning should be carried out in a planned and continuous manner. It is necessary to study not the rare events in them, but the typical features that are very common in his personality.

Students should be involved in socially useful ideas and advice in the process of studying lifestyle and study activities. It is necessary to study the relations of students with the teacher, the community of students, parents and others. In the process of this relationship, the person is further improved. The process of talking with parents also fully supports the child's learning.

In order to educate elementary school students, it is necessary not to study their special characteristics, but to study their whole personality. The head of the class can focus on learning some aspects of the student at different stages of educational work. In order for the student to learn from all sides, it is necessary to organize the plans well in advance, to choose the questions of the questionnaire and the topics of the essay.

The student body is an independent organization, but it needs pedagogical guidance. If the head of the class withdraws from the educational activities and allows the communication with the students to decrease, as a result, he will turn to pressure and destroy the independence of the students. The main task of the head of the class is to skillfully conduct the activities of the children's team, increase the initiative of students, and organize the activity and impartiality of the class community.

The main activity performed by the students in the class society is the reading activity. In the case of the head of the class, in this process, he ensures monitoring, management, development and maintenance of psychological communication among students.

At the same time, the help of the school psychologist and the role of the school psychologist in determining the psychological environment in his group, its cohesiveness, and the attitude of students to each other in the group are of great importance. With the help of a psychologist, the class leader can find out the interaction and climate in the group by conducting a number of methods. Below is one of the methods:

**Methodology of sociometry.** The sociometric question method is one of the widely used methods in psychological practice.

Implementation of the method. Using this method, group members are asked questions to study the team and the group. The questions should be structured in a way that is suitable for the age and level of the group.

One of the necessary tasks of the head of the class is to develop the student's interest in learning, faith and knowledge, ability, interest in the profession, formation of each student's future life plans based on age and mental characteristics. implementation is to protect the health of students.

The study process as a whole should carry educational and developmental features related to the educational process in a comprehensive manner. The head of the class should be able to communicate with the mentality of the students he teaches, " He should acquire modern pedagogical technologies and be able to use them properly.

First of all, the head of the class should be able to be an example of educational and knowledge giving to his students. When the teacher can show the qualities of a perfect person, the students also develop in a positive way. Children's anger, disorganization, rudeness and other negative characters are more common in upper grades, but due to increased neglect, such situations can also be found in primary grades, third and fourth grades in some cases. In such situations, the teacher should skillfully find a way to the child's heart and guide them in time. At such times, the teacher must inform the parents about the situation encountered by the student and strengthen communication with them.

In primary grades, it is easier to correct the negative behavior of students in time. The reason is that such situations are more likely to increase in the next grades. In such situations, the creativity and acting of the class leader will give good results. Because if we give students an example with life stories , we can influence them educationally and achieve the desired result. Here are some examples:

- " There was a boy named Azizbek in the 4th grade. He always upsets his friends, doesn't listen, is capricious, and has a habit of coming late to class. He often complained to his teacher from his friends. Then his teacher took a different path. One day on a sunny day, the teacher took her students outside for some sunshine and an unusual lesson. When he got out into the fresh air, his teacher showed one of the

newly planted saplings in the school yard and called Azizbek from among his students and ordered to pull it out. Azizbek went and pulled out the sapling. Then the teacher ordered Azizbek to go to a huge tree and pull it out again. Azizbek looked at his teacher and said, "Master, I can't do this." This tree is a strong tree planted a long time ago, because the trunk is big. "I don't have the strength to pull it out," he said. Hearing such an answer from his student, the teacher frowned and looked at the other students: "Let's think that these plants are our bad habits. As these habits become old, they become firmly established in our hearts and in our body parts. Then it will be difficult for us to give up and get rid of them. Bad habits are as easy to pull out as newly planted sprouts when they start to show. Therefore, let's start the movement to get rid of them now!" - he said. After that, Azizbek promised not to touch his classmates again, to be a good boy [4].

In this situation, we can see that the class leader was able to find a good way to influence the child in solving the problem. How to solve the problems that arise among the students, of course, depends on the pedagogical skills of the teacher.

In conclusion, we can say that the role and importance of the class leader in educating primary school students is great. In this place, we can witness that most of our teachers in their professional and life activities have educated not only students, but also parents. We would prevent various unpleasant situations if the school's pedagogical team, parents, and community members who can have a positive influence on children would help in raising any young generation, instead of relying only on the head of the class .

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