

THE CONCEPT OF PEDAGOGICAL SKILL, ITS ROLE AND SIGNIFICANCE IN PEDAGOGICAL ACTIVITY

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Abstract

Goals and objectives of the science of pedagogical skill. Components of pedagogical skill and their essence The main directions of the teacher's activity.

The tasks defined in the Law “On Education” of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the “National Personnel Training Program” create the need for a radical change in the content of education, which requires teachers not only to have strong skills, but also requires constant creative search. , all-round deep knowledge and selfless work.

It is in this direction that the modern educational content of the course "Pedagogical Excellence" plays an important role in equipping teaching staff with elements of pedagogical excellence.

This topic covers the professional qualities of a modern teacher, the elements of pedagogical skills and the technology of its application.

The lecture highlights the stages of the formation of students' pedagogical skills, the views of historians on pedagogical ethics, and the professional qualities of a modern teacher.

The purpose of the seminar is to involve students in a creative search, and the purpose of the laboratory is to apply theoretical knowledge in practice, and it includes these two stages.

Mastery in work is the direction of specialization in this activity, as well as the sum of special skills and qualifications. preparation of a student for a certain specialty is not limited to knowledge of the relevant subject and mastery of the theory of general pedagogy and methodology. The school needs qualified teachers who have practical psychological and pedagogical training, smart, cultured, striving for creativity, understanding children's hearts and able to influence them.

What is Teaching Excellence?

This is a practical manifestation of natural abilities, pedagogical and psychological abilities, a responsible approach to work, timely observation of changes in the child and the ability to correctly influence the personality of the

child and his team, taking into account any circumstances. Pedagogical excellence requires the fulfillment of complex pedagogical and psychological requirements.

- the basic course of pedagogical skills should be an integral part of the programs of pedagogical and psychological sciences studied in pedagogical universities, without repeating the material and without violating their logic and structure;

- be able to ensure the connection of theoretical and practical training with pedagogical practice;

- to know the essence of improving the ability of the future student to influence the personality of the child and the community of students, to determine the directions of science leading to its formation, to choose the content of knowledge;

It is impossible to find a teacher who wants to achieve the greatest results in the process of educational work, to be highly appreciated and recognized from all sides. To achieve this, we call the realization of such a dream pedagogical excellence.

IN THE CONTENT OF PEDAGOGICAL SKILLS, the main interrelated parts can be distinguished:

1. Pedagogical humanitarian direction;
2. Knowledge of specialization;
3. Pedagogical abilities;
4. Pedagogical equipment (additional capacity).

At present, in the democratic legal state that we are building in independent Uzbekistan, what should be the radio station? The most important foundation of the modern listener is the direction of humanity. The listener is a person with a very high level of general culture.

So, the basis of the pedagogical skill of the teacher is work on oneself, independent reading.

The development of science and culture comes from regular educational work. It is clear to everyone that after Uzbekistan gained independence in the field of education, very sharp and big changes took place in terms of restoring national ethics, burning various traditions and further developing national talents. It should not be forgotten that the great future of the country is young people with deep

knowledge and pure morals. In this big problem, qualified and knowledgeable teachers are important, and the role of the science of pedagogical skill is great.

The subject of "Pedagogical Excellence" is the skill of the teacher. The goal of "pedagogical excellence" is to prepare a qualified teacher.

Tasks of the science of pedagogical skill:

It reveals the essence of education and the role of education in the comprehensive development of the personality, shows the relationship between the purpose and content of education, methods and forms of its organization, and also summarizes the experience in the field of education in the period of further development of the science of pedagogical skill. Further prospects for the development of education are highlighted, forms of educational work are shown. The pedagogical skill of the teacher is a set of skills that allow the teacher to convey his thoughts through what the students see and hear.

Components of pedagogical skill:

Pedagogical technique

- 1). Speech problems - competent speech
- 2). Understandably impressive - accuracy in water
express thoughts and feelings
- 3). Facial expressions and pantomime are gestures.
- 4). A meaningful look is a motivating attitude
- 5). emotional mental state - creative seriousness
- 6). Mood or sarcastic smile.

2. Pedagogical reception as a component of pedagogical skill, one can note the speech skills of the listener, that is, to speak competently, beautifully and clearly, to express speech expressively, to clearly express thoughts and feelings in speech.

Another component of the pedagogical technique is the mimic and pantomimic expressiveness of the teacher.

A precise gesture, a meaningful look, a reassuring look or a sarcastic smile are effective means of influencing the mind in comparison with a long-winded explanation or objection in pedagogical effect.

General important features of pedagogical technique: developed pedagogical technique allows the listener to quickly and accurately find the necessary tone, timbre of voice, gaze, gesture when communicating with listeners, to remain calm and able to think clearly and analyze in the most acute and unexpected pedagogical situations.

An important feature of pedagogical technical skills is that they all have a pronounced individual-personal coloring, that is, the teacher finds content based on individual psychological and physiological characteristics. Individual pedagogical technique depends on the age, gender, client, character, state of health, anatomical and physiological characteristics of the teacher. (expressiveness, clean, literate speech affects the fluency of working thinking).

The third important feature of pedagogical technique is that the spiritual and aesthetic points of view of the teacher are revealed to students with the same skills of pedagogical influence. If the speech of the teacher is poor and unorganized, if he gives vent to his emotions for other reasons, if he has bad taste, he lacks aesthetics, then the most “correct” words and the most “necessary” actions will not affect either the intellect of the students or his character. .

The etiquette (tact) of a teacher is an integral part of the teaching profession; historical roots of the listener; Uzbek folk pedagogy is an invaluable source of teaching etiquette; The teachings of world educators of the 9th-20th centuries on the etiquette of listening; moral qualities of the listener; duties and responsibilities of patriotism; the honor and reputation of the caller; ethical aspects of pedagogical activity; caller behavior; manner of dealing with guests; manner of school management in dealing with students.

Love for the teaching profession is one of the necessary requirements of pedagogical etiquette.

Deep knowledge of the subject he teaches, methods of teaching it, knowledge of pedagogy and psychology, high moral culture are the legitimate requirements of a teacher's manner. The knowledge and spiritual maturity of the teacher have a positive moral impact on the formation of the student's personality. “Our ancient ancestors,” I. A. Karimov said in his speech at the first session of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan, “developed a whole set of moral requirements for a perfect person, or, in modern terms, a code of morality. In the heart of man there must be an uncompromising rebellion against the forbidden, impurity and injustice. Honesty, truthfulness, moral purity, humanity, modesty are the most important requirements of decency.

These qualities are interrelated, and one leads to another. For example, integrity is the unity of the inner and outer world of the teacher. He shows that his work with Susie fits together and his sincere attitude towards his siblings, parents and colleagues. Honesty means truthfulness, honesty, trust and sincerity. An honest and truthful person is simple and humble. These qualities enhance the listener's reputation as a moral person.

The ethical conviction of a student is manifested in the process of learning, in educational work, in his relations with students and other people, in his behavior, in his daily life, in his personal example.

One of the requirements of teacher etiquette is to look with confidence into the abilities and future of students, that the work they do is correct and useful. To believe and be fair, it is necessary to know the finest details of the child's spiritual world. As long as you have a positive attitude and good mood in relationships and behavior, you can easily overcome the difficulties that you may encounter at work.

The concept of goodness in the manners of the listener is manifested in connection with the activity of the listener. It reflects the unity of interests of the student and the student community, the unity of purpose of the teacher and the student. "A person comes into the world to do good deeds, to leave a good mark, to raise good children, to prepare successors worthy of good deeds and kind words spoken by him." (I.A. Karimov fiery child of the people. Tashkent. "Uzbekistan". 1992, p. 28

R; 3. Today's teacher, general education school needs a teacher with a new pedagogical mindset, a worthy person, a master of his craft.

Such a student, as a person, must have a developed, scientific mindset, a wide range of general cultural and professional education, and the ability to constantly develop their skills. As a citizen, he should be able to actively participate in solving the current problems of his front, city, village, district, school. He must have socio-economic training, be able to master the national culture and the best achievements of the culture of other peoples and be able to pass them on to his successors.

As a specialist, he must know his subject thoroughly, be at the height of pedagogical communication, possess pedagogical, psychological and methodological knowledge, acquire skills, immediately assimilate various pedagogical situations and be able to evaluate them.

It is necessary to strengthen the moral basis of the professional activity of the employee. The mass nature of pedagogical activity, the cooperation of the

school with society allows the school and society to go much further along the path of renewal.

"The only way to knowledge is activity." (Bernard Show)

"If a person is fluent in the profession, a cocktail will give him peace and happiness. (André Marois).

V. A. Sukhomlinsky said: "A good coach can become a good listener only if he is destined to become one."

The master teacher is considered to be the most favorite sleeper of children. The most important thing in his quality is not only the knowledge of his subject, the science he studies, but also the knowledge of the hearts of his students. It is good to understand each child, to deal with each of them, to be able to determine the method of influence.

There is a professionogram of the training of a nurse, which indicates the specific qualities of a nurse in various specialties.

Finally, we will look at general pedagogical qualities and skills, as well as personal qualities that every prospective student should possess.

The personal qualities of the sleeper:

Kindness to children is the most important quality of a listener. Forgiving all children's antics and loving them not with flattery, but with exactingness and severity, a person with this quality will be ready to devote a lot of his time and effort to children, sacrificing his own desires and limiting needs for this. children ready to stand up.

Another quality of a mistaken person is trust in a person, a child, the perfection of faith in the correctness of his work, in its usefulness.

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